(July, 2025 to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher: Dr. Savita

Subject: Basics of Economics

Class: B. Com. 1st Sem.
Paper: 24ECO401M101

1 st week	Meaning, scope, and importance of Economics; What is an Economy?
2 nd week	Central Problems of an Economy – What, how, and for whom to produce.
3 rd week	Concept of Production Possibility Frontier (PPF) and Opportunity Cost.
4 th week	Application of PPF in solving economic problems and revision of Unit I.
5 th week	Meaning and concept of Utility – Total and Marginal Utility.
6 th week	Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility and its applications.
7 th week	Conditions for Consumer's Equilibrium (Cardinal Approach).
8 th week	Revision, problem-solving, and short assignments.
9 th week	Concept of Demand and Market Demand.
10 th week	Determinants of Demand and Demand Schedule.
11 th week	Price Elasticity of Demand – meaning and types.
12 th week	Factors affecting Price Elasticity of Demand; Measurement methods; Revision and exercises.
13 th week	Concept of Cost – Total, Fixed, and Variable Cost.
14 th week	Average and Marginal Cost; Cost curves and their relationships.
15 th week	Concept of Revenue – Total, Average, and Marginal Revenue.
16 th week	Relationship between Cost and Revenue; Break-even analysis; Revision.
17 th week	Comprehensive Test covering Units I & II.
18 th week	Final Revision and Test on Units III & IV

(July, 2025 to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher: Dr. Savita

Subject: Entrepreneurship and MSME

Class: B. Com. 3rd Sem. Paper: 25IMSX03MD01

1 st week	Introduction to Entrepreneurship – Meaning, Concept, Nature, Scope, and
2nd	Importance
2 nd week	Knowledge and Skills required for Entrepreneurship; Characteristics of
ard 1	Successful Entrepreneurs
3 rd week	Role of Entrepreneurship in Economic Development; Entrepreneurship
41-	Process
4 th week	Factors Influencing Entrepreneurship; Entrepreneurial vs. Managerial Approach; Test–I (Unit I)
5 th week	Creating Entrepreneurial Venture – Environmental Scanning, Competitor and
	Industry Analysis
6 th week	Feasibility Study – Market Feasibility and Technical/Operational Feasibility
7 th week	Financial Feasibility; Drawing a Business Plan; Presentation–I (Business Plan)
8 th week	Preparing Project Report; Presenting Business Plan to Investors
9th week	Sources of Finance – Debt and Equity Financing; Role of Commercial Banks and Venture Capital
10 th week	Financial Institutions Supporting Entrepreneurs – SIDBI, NABARD, and Others
11 th week	Legal Issues for Entrepreneurs – Intellectual Property Rights: Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights
12 th week	Trade Secrets, Licensing, Franchising; Test–II (Units II & III)
13 th week	MSME – Meaning, Nature, and Importance; Role of MSME in India
14 th week	MSME in Socio-Economic Development; Presentation–II
15 th week	Problems Faced by MSMEs in India; Role of Innovation and
	Entrepreneurship for MSME Growth
16 th week	Government Initiatives and Support Schemes for MSMEs; Assignment Submission
17 th week	Comprehensive Revision and Test
18 th week	Final Test and Presentation–III (Entrepreneurship/Policy Review)

(July, 2025 to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher: Dr. Savita Subject: Financial Management Class: B.Com (Hons.) 5th Sem.

Paper: BCH 5.01

1 st week	Introduction – Meaning, Nature, Scope, and Objectives of Financial Management
2 nd week	Functions of Finance; Financial Decisions; Role of Financial Manager
3 rd week	Financial Planning – Concept, Importance, and Process
4 th week	Over-Capitalization and Under-Capitalization; Test–I (Unit I)
5 th week	Cost of Capital – Concept, Significance, and Types (Cost of Debt, Equity, Preference, and Retained Earnings)
6 th week	Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC); Determination of Cost of Capital
7 th week	Leverage Analysis – Operating, Financial, and Combined Leverage
8 th week	EBIT-EPS Analysis and Risk Evaluation; Presentation-I (Leverage Concepts)
9 th week	Capital Structure – Meaning, Theories (NI, NOI, Traditional, MM Approach)
10 th week	Determinants of Capital Structure; Optimum Capital Structure
11 th week	Working Capital – Meaning, Nature, and Determinants
12 th week	Significance and Estimation of Working Capital; Test–II (Units II & III)
13 th week	Working Capital Management – Concepts and Objectives
14 th week	Cash Management – Motives, Cash Budgeting, and Techniques
15 th week	Receivable Management and Inventory Management
16 th week	Dividend Decisions – Meaning, Types, Theories (Walter, Gordon, MM)
17 th week	Determinants of Dividend Policy; Presentation—II (Dividend & Working Capital Policies)
18 th week	Comprehensive Revision and Final Test

(July, 2025 to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher: Dr. Savita

Subject: Business Research Methods

Class: M. Com. 1st Sem. Paper: 24COM201DS01

1 st week	Introduction to Business Research – Meaning, Definition, and Importance of Research in Business Decisions
2 nd week	Types of Research – Basic vs. Applied Research; Process of Research
3 rd week	Features of a Good Research Study; Research Applications in Business Decision-Making
4 th week	Formulation of Research Problem – Problem Identification and Definition; Test–I (Unit I)
5 th week	Developing Research Proposals; Formulation of Research Hypotheses
6 th week	Research Design – Nature, Need, and Process of Formulation
7 th week	Classification of Research Designs – Exploratory, Two-tiered, Experimental, and Descriptive
8 th week	Experimental Research Studies – Concept and Classification of Experimental Designs; Presentation–I (Research Design Examples)
9 th week	Validity in Experimentation – Internal and External Validity; Factors Affecting Validity
10 th week	Methods to Control Extraneous Variables; Environments for Conducting Experiments
11 th week	Data Collection Methods – Primary and Secondary Data; Data Classification
12 th week	Secondary Data Sources and Online Data; Qualitative Methods – Observation, Content Analysis, Focus Group
13 th week	Personal Interview Method and Projective Techniques; Primary Data Collection – Questionnaires and Online Surveys
14 th week	Questionnaire Design Procedure; Sampling Plan – Universe, Census vs. Sample; Test–II (Units II & III)
15 th week	Sampling Design – Sampling Frame, Sampling Unit, and Sampling Techniques
16 th week	Report Writing – Meaning, Functions, and Types of Research Reports
17 th week	Steps in Report Writing; Presentation of Results – Descriptive, Graphic, and Tabular Presentation
18 th week	Guidelines for Effective Documentation, Research Briefings, Oral Presentation; Final Presentation & Test–III

(July, 2025 to November, 2025)

Name of the Teacher: Dr. Savita Subject: Operational Research

Class: M.Com 3rd Sem. Paper: 25COM203DS01

1 st week	Introduction to Operations Research – Meaning, Significance, and Scope.
2 nd week	Application areas of Operations Research in Business and Management.
3 rd week	Linear Programming – Introduction, Problem Formulation, and Assumptions of LPP.
4 th week	Duality in Linear Programming; Assignment Problems – Mathematical Models and Solution Models.
5 th week	Transportation Problems – Introduction and Formulation of Transportation Model.
6 th week	Methods of Finding Initial Feasible Solutions – North West Corner, Row and Column Minima.
7 th week	Optimality Tests – Stepping Stone Method and MODI Method.
8 th week	Queuing Theory – Structure of a Queuing System, Performance Measures, and Probability Distributions.
9 th week	Game Theory – Introduction, Two-Person Zero-Sum Games.
10 th week	Pure and Mixed Strategies, Saddle Point, and Rules of Dominance.
11 th week	Replacement Theory – Concept, Models with and without Time Value of Money.
12 th week	Individual and Group Replacement Policy; Staffing and Equipment Renewal Problems.
13 th week	CPM and PERT – Introduction, Network Components, and Precedence Relationships.
14 th week	Construction of Networks and Time Estimates.
15 th week	Determination of Critical Path; Probability Considerations in PERT.
16 th week	Project Scheduling and Time-Cost Trade-off; Applications in Business Projects.
17 th week	Revision and Discussion of All Units.
18 th week	Overall Course Review and Tests